



**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

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August 17, 2021

Jeremy Powell
256 Lolly Pop
Westland, MI 48186

Jeremy Powell
34806 Somerset
Westland, MI 48186

In Re: *Powell v. WalMart, Inc.*, Case No. 12-cv-11269

Dear Mr. Powell,

I have been contacted by Judge Stephen Murphy who presided over the above referenced case.

Judge Murphy informed me that it has been brought to his attention that while he presided over the case, he owned a small amount of stock in WalMart, Inc. His ownership of stock neither affected nor impacted his decisions in the case. But his stock ownership would have required recusal under the Code of Conduct for United States Judges, and thus, Judge Murphy directed that I notify the parties of the conflict.

Advisory Opinion 71, from the Judicial Conference Codes of Conduct Committee, provides the following guidance for addressing disqualification that is not discovered until after a judge has participated in a case:

[A] judge should disclose to the parties the facts bearing on disqualification as soon as those facts are learned even though that may occur after entry of a decision. The parties may then determine what relief they may seek and a court (without the disqualified judge) will decide the legal consequence, if any, arising from the participation of the disqualified judge in the entered decision.

Although Advisory Opinion 71 contemplates disqualification after a Court of Appeals oral argument, the Committee explained "[s]imilar consideration would apply when a judgment was entered in a district court by a judge and it is later learned that the judge was disqualified."

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With Advisory Opinion 71 in mind, you are invited to respond to Judge Murphy's disclosure of a conflict in this case. Should you wish to respond, please submit your response on or before August 27, 2021. Any response will be considered by another judge of this court without the participation of Judge Murphy.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'K D Essix', written in a cursive style.

Kinikia D. Essix
Court Administrator